PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #82B-3 Building Date: ca. 1700, mid 19th c., 1931

Building Name: Billingsley

Location: 6900 Green Landing Road, Upper Marlboro, Maryland

Private/Residence/Occupied/Excellent/Inaccessible

Description

Billingsley is a one-and-one-half story brick gable-roof plantation house of the Tidewater Colonial style. It stands in a spectacular location at the marshes of the Patuxent River at its confluence with the Western Branch. The house consists of two parts: a main block which may be as old as the late seventeenth century, and a twentieth century wing. The main block is one-and-one-half stories high, five bays by two bays. Entrance is in the central bay of the main north facade through a central projecting cross-gable added in 1931. The main block is laid in Flemish bond, with glazed headers. Across the east and west gable ends runs a three-course string course. Windows are 9/9 with wide board surrounds and shallow segmental arch lintels. The gable roof is steeply pitched. There is a wide interior brick chimney with molded weatherings at each gable end. On the south (river) facade, the earth was excavated away, allowing walkin entry on grade level. There is a one-story sun porch built onto the west gable end.

Significance:

Billingsley is a unique example of a very early brick plantation house, which may date from the end of the seventeenth century. Billingsley Point was conveyed in 1687 to Colonel Thomas Hollyday, who, upon the establishment of Prince George's County in 1696, became the first Chief Justice of the County Court. It is probably he who built the original house. Billingsley was the home of the Weems family from 1740 to 1840, when it was sold to Benjamin Hodges. The interior of the house at Billingsley shows substantial renovations undertaken either by the Hodges or by the subsequent owner, Dr. Richard K. Osbourn; the mature Greek Revival style interior trim dates from this period. Billingsley was purchased in 1917 by Arthur N. Meloy who in 1931 undertook major renovations. The steeply pitched cross gables and flanking dormers on both the north and south elevations were added and the river elevation was excavated, allowing walk-in entry on grade level. Billingsley, although substantially altered, is a unique example of a very early brick plantation house; its general shape and brickwork together with documentary evidence suggest that its original form was the home of Colonel Thomas Hollyday, thus placing its period of construction in the last decade of the seventeenth century. It may be the oldest structure in Prince George's County, and is of great historical and architectural significance.

Acreage: 430.3 acres

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE __yes __no

4 Non			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	t
1. Nan		preferred name)		
historic E	Billingsley Point			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
and/or common	Billingsley (pr	eferred)		
2. Loc	ation			
street & numbe	r 6900 Green	Landing Road		not for publication
city, town Uppe	er Marlboro .	vicinity of	congressional district	5
state Mary	land	county	Prince George's	
3. Clas	ssification		·	•
Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition In process being considered Xnot_applicabl	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
Samue ³	ner of Prop		nd mailing address	es of <u>all</u> owners)
street & numbe			telephone r	no.:
city, town Uppe	er Marlboro	state	and zip code Mary	land 20772
5. Loc	ation of Le	gal Description	on	
courthouse, reg	gistry of deeds, etc.	ince George's County (Courthouse	liber#926
street & numbe	r Main Street			folio 71
city, town Ui	pper Marlboro		state	Maryland
6. Rep	resentatio	n in Existing		veys
		s Survey/Prince George		Sites & Districts Pl
	36/1981		X federal sta	X
	survey records Prince	George's County Histor		
city, town Uppe			state	Maryland

7. Description

Survey No. P.G. #82B-3

Condition		Check one	Check one		
X excellent	deteriorated	unaitered	_X_ original site		
good	ruins	_ <u></u> altered	moved date	of move	
fair	unexposed				

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Billingsley is a one-and-one-half story brick gable-roof plantation house of the Tidewater Colonial style. It stands in a spectacular location at the marshes of the Patuxent River at its confluence with the Western Branch.

The house consists of two parts: a main block which may be as old as the late seventeenth century, and a twentieth century wing. The main block is one-and-one-half stories high, five bays by two bays, approximately 52 by 32 feet. Entrance is in the central bay of the main north facade through a central projecting cross-gable vestibule which was added in 1931. This vestibule was originally built as a flat-roof porch, and later enclosed and raised to the steeply pitched cross-gable. Entrance is through double doors (painted red) with an arched brick surround and flanked by full length red louvered shutters. The door is approached by a small concrete stoop bordered by iron rails. Above the door at second level are two 6/6 double hung sash windows side by side, with a single board surround and shallow segmentally arched lintel. The roof of the projecting vestibule is very steeply pitched and rises to the full height of the main block; it has a molded wood cornice slightly flared at the lower eaves. The walls of the vestibule are laid in a random pattern, in an attempt to match the Flemish bond of the main block; there are some glazed headers. A similar steeply-pitched cross-gable is centered in the south facade, added also in 1931, but it is flush with the south facade.

The main block is laid up in Flemish bond, with many glazed headers. Across the east and west gable ends runs a three-course string course just below the second story windows. Windows are 9/9 wood frame double hung sash, and have wide board surrounds painted beige, and a shallow segmental arch in the brick. There are no shutters. The molded wood cornice is wide, with bed molding, painted beige. The steeply pitched gable roof is covered with gray asbestos shingle. Each of the north and south planes is pierced by two small gable dormers; each dormer encloses a 6/6 double hung sash window. There is a wide interior brick chimney at each gable end; each is tall with corbelled cap, and with molded weatherings. The high brick foundation has a high unmolded watertable; it encloses a full cellar.

On the south (river) facade, the earth was excavated away in the 1930's, revealing the full depth of the cellar foundation and allowing walk-in entry on grade level. Lower level windows in this south facade were originally single sash; after the excavation, they were lengthened to 8/8 double hung sash. Entry into the cellar is now at grade level through a door in the central bay. The door is sheltered by a modern square flat-roof porch with brick piers; a geometric balustrade around its flat roof creates a small balcony, accessible through a door in the central bay, the original south entrance to the first story.

Section 7 Page 2

In 1932 a small one-story gable-roof sun porch was built on the west gable end. It is slightly inset from the main block on both north and south facades, two bays by two bays, and rests on a garage space accessible from lower level on the south facade. Windows in the sun porch are three-part round-arched, and have molded surrounds painted beige. A small porch, in the northwest corner of the sun porch and the main block, shelters a side doorway into the northwest space (kitchen) of the main block.

Interior plan consists of central stairhall and (originally) two unequal parlors on each side. The open string staircase rises along the east wall of the stairhall; it has heavy turned newel with mitred cap, turned balusters and a broad railing. This staircase replaces an earlier one which had a larger newel and a broader railing. The wall between the two east parlors has been removed, opening the space into one large parlor. The two original diagonally-situated fireplaces were removed, and a new fireplace was built centered in the east wall; it has a new shouldered wooden mantel. The west space includes a larger parlor on the south, and a smaller space (now used as a kitchen) on the north.

A Greek Revival style wooden mantel adorns the fireplace in the west wall of the parlor; molded pilasters flank the firebox, the frieze has a "cushion" molding and the molded shelf has a bold Greek profile. Door and window surrounds in this room have two-step molding; this is the only room which retains its deeply molded wooden cornice.

Billingsley stands in a prominent position overlooking the marshes of the Western Branch and the Patuxent River. A short distance to the northwest is a wooded knoll which is reported to be the burial ground; no gravestones are visible. Closer to the house, to the northwest, is a twentieth century gable roof barn with lower shed-roof side aisles and small shed-roof wings. It is sided with vertical board. The barn has four barn doors in its east gable-end, louvered windows, and two lanterns at the ridge.

support.

	Conservation Iaw Iaw Conservation Iaw Iaw Conservation Iaw I	science scuipture social/ humanitarian theater
Specific o	ic dates end 17th, mid 19th c, seilder/Architect	
	and/or Applicable Exception: _A _B _C _D _E _F _G	
	Level of Significance:nationalstatelocal re both a summary paragraph of significance and a general states	and of highers and

Billingsley is a unique example of a very early brick plantation house, which may date from as early as the end of the seventeenth century. Although it was substantially altered, both in the nineteenth and the

twentieth century, it represents one of the earliest surviving buildings in Prince George's County, and is of great historic and architectural

importance.

Billingsley Point, a 700-acre tract at the confluence of the Patuxent River and the Western Branch, was patented in 1662 to John Billingsley, "for transportation of 14 servants in the year 1650 under... conditions of plantation. 1 Five hundred acres were conveyed by Billingsley heirs in 1687 to Colonel Thomas Hollyday, who, upon the establishment of Prince George's County in 1696, became the first Chief Justice of the County Court. Hollyday served as Chief Justice of the Court, which met at Charles Town, now Mount Calvert, until his death in 1703. He lived at Billingsley Point, his plantation immediately north of Charles Town, possibly in the original form of the present structure. In 1703, Thomas Hollyday devised "the plantation I now live upon, commonly called Billingsley Point" to his son James, and was buried near the house.3 James Hollyday, after confirming his legal title to the land by Act of Assembly in 1724,4 acquired additional adjoining land, and had the whole patented for 1069 acres.⁵ In 1740, he sold the entire Billingsley tract to James Weems of Calvert County, reserving to himself and his heirs the graveyard where his father was buried.6

The Weems family lived at Billingsley for a full century. James Weems deeded 530 acres of Billingsley, including the house, to his son William Lock Weems in 1755; William operated a store at Green Landing, a small commercial river settlement (now known as Hill's Landing) one mile north of the house site, and part of the Billingsley tract. When James Weems died in 1781, he devised all the rest of his land to his son, William Lock Weems. At approximately this time, the younger Weems called a Commission to mark and perpetuate the bounds of Billingsley. 10

Survey No. P.G. #82B-3

Section 8 Page 2

William Lock Weems died in 1783, leaving all of his Prince George's County real estate to his son Nathaniel C. Weems. 11 It was Nathaniel C. Weems who resided at Billingsley at the time of the first Federal Direct Tax in 1798. The two-acre nucleus of the property was described at that time as follows: "a single story brick dwelling house 52 by 32, with kitchen under the same; a framed meat house 12 feet square, milk house 10 by 8 feet, corn house 40 by 10 feet, stable 24 by 18 feet, and one negro house 16 by 12 feet, all out of repair." His over 1000-acre plantation included also four more negro houses and a log overseer's house, and five tobacco barns; the labor force consisted of 31 slaves. 12

Nathaniel Chapman Weems died circa 1810 leaving a widow, Violetta, and six children. His eldest daughter, Mary, married John B. Mullikin (of Mount Oak) in 1812, and shortly afterwards they petitioned the Chancery Court for their share of the Weems property at Billingsley. The dower share, 296 acres including the house, was laid off to the widow; more than 20 years later, through the subsequent conveyance of the rights of all of her heirs, this 296-acre plantation became the property of Mary and John B. Mullikin. The Mullikins, who lived at Mount Oak, sold the Billingsley property in 1841 to Benjamin B. Hodges. 14

The interior of the house at Billingsley shows substantial renovations of the mid-nineteenth century, undertaken by the Hodges or by the subsequent owner, Dr. Richard K. Osbourn. It is unlikely that the Hodges ever lived at Billingsley, but more likely that they prepared it for their daughter, Mary, who married Dr. Osbourn in 1846. Mary Hodges Osbourn died in 1847 and Dr. Osbourn remained at Billingsley, remarrying in 1851. Benjamin Hodges legally conveyed the property to Dr. Osbourn in 1855, 16 and the mature Greek Revival style interior trim in the west parlor certainly dates from this period. The two-step door and window surrounds, and the pilastered mantel with "cushion" frieze are nearly identical to the same features at Woodstock, built circa 1850 south of Upper Marlboro. 17 In 1866, Dr. Osbourn sold to steamship captain Mason L. Weems of Baltimore a small riveredge section of Billingsley to serve as a landing, bounding on the "road leading from Upper Marlboro to Richard K. Osbourn's mansion house. 18

In 1870, after Dr. Osbourn's death, his children petitioned the Equity Court for sale of his property to pay his debts. C.C. Magruder and Samuel B. Hance were appointed trustees, and in 1874 they sold the 300-acre parcel to John H. and Charles Traband, merchant and carriage maker from Upper Marlboro. 19 The house at Billingsley was maintained as a tenant farm and dwelling until 1917, when it was sold by the heirs of Charles Traband. 20

Billingsley was purchased in 1917 by Arthur N. Meloy, and from that time until approximately 1941 it was occupied by the Cheney family. During those years the renovations were begun. The dividing wall between the two east parlors was removed, creating one large room; the diagonal corner fireplaces in these parlors were replaced by a large and handsome

Survey No. P.G. #82B-3
Section 8 Page 3

reproduction mantel centered in the east exterior wall. The staircase trim was also redone, replacing a Victorian staircase which was no doubt contemporary with the trim in the south parlor. Mr. Meloy also undertook substantial changes to the exterior of Billingsley. The steeply pitched cross gables and flanking dormers on both the north and south elevations were added circa 1931. At the same time the earth on the south (river) elevation was excavated, revealing the full depth of the cellar level and allowing walk-in entry on grade level; the lower level windows were rebuilt, and a porch was built to shelter the new entrance and to provide at the main level a small balcony. In 1932 the sunporch was constructed at the west gable end. Billingsley remains the home of Arthur N. Meloy's son. 21

Billingsley, although substantially altered, is a unique example in Prince George's County of a very early brick plantation house. Because of extensive modern alterations, it is impossible to examine the original interior fabric of the house without destructive investigation; the general shape and brickwork together with the documentary evidence, however, strongly indicate that the present structure in its original form was the home of Colonel Thomas Hollyday, and therefore place its period of construction in the last decade of the seventeenth century. As such, it may be the oldest structure in Prince George's County, and is of great historical and architectural significance.

Notes:

- 1 Patent, Liber #5, folio 160.
- Prince George's County Court Records, 1695-1703 (Md. Hall of Records); Maryland Archives XX, 79, 108, 212.
- Prince George's County Will #1:19; Prince George's County Deed Y:223.
- 4 Maryland Archives XXXVIII: 339; cf. also Prince George's County Deed I:628.
- ⁵ Patent IL #A:750; Patented certificate #332.
- 6 Prince George's County Deed Y:223.
- 7 Prince George's County Deed NN:408.
- ⁸ Maryland Gazette, 8 April 1752.
- 9 Prince George's County Will Box W, file 48a.
- 10 Prince George's County Deed FF #1:47.
- 11 Prince George's County Will T #1:170.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM Statement of Significance (continued)

Survey No. P.G. #82B-3
Section 8 Page 4

¹² Federal Direct Tax of Prince George's County, 1798, Patuxent Hundred.

¹³ Orphans Court Records TT #4:106; Chancery Records AB #2:248, Prince George's County Deeds HB #7:321; HB #9:232, 233, 166.

¹⁴ Prince George's County Deed JBB #1:501.

 $^{^{15}}$ Prince George's County Marriage licenses; Effie Gwynn Bowie, Across the Years in Prince George's County, page 468.

¹⁶ Prince George's County Deed EWB #1:241.

¹⁷ Cf. National Register Nomination, Woodstock, P.G. #82A-13.

¹⁸ Prince George's County Deed FS #4:159.

¹⁹ Prince George's County Equity #749, #751; Prince George's County Deed HB #9:5.

 $^{^{20}}$ Prince George's County Deed #128:115; Prince George's County Will WAM #1:232.

²¹ Prince George's County Deed #830:203; #926:68, 71.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. P.G. #82B-3

cf. notes, Item #8 cf. Chain of title

10. Geogra			
Acreage of nominated prop	tol	Quadra	p #111, parcel 9 ngle scale <u>1:24,000</u>
Zone Easting	I complete UTM refer	Zone Easting	Northing
		P	
List all states and cou		lapping state or county boundar	ies code
	nties for properties over		_
List all states and courstate	nties for properties over code	county	code
List all states and courstate state 11. Form P	nties for properties over	county	code
List all states and courstate state 11. Form P name/title Susan G. Pe	code code	county county tectural Historian C/O MNCPPC	code
state state 11. Form P name/title Susan G. Pe	code code code repared By arl, Reasearch/Archi Preservation Commiss	county county tectural Historian C/O MNCPPC	code code

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

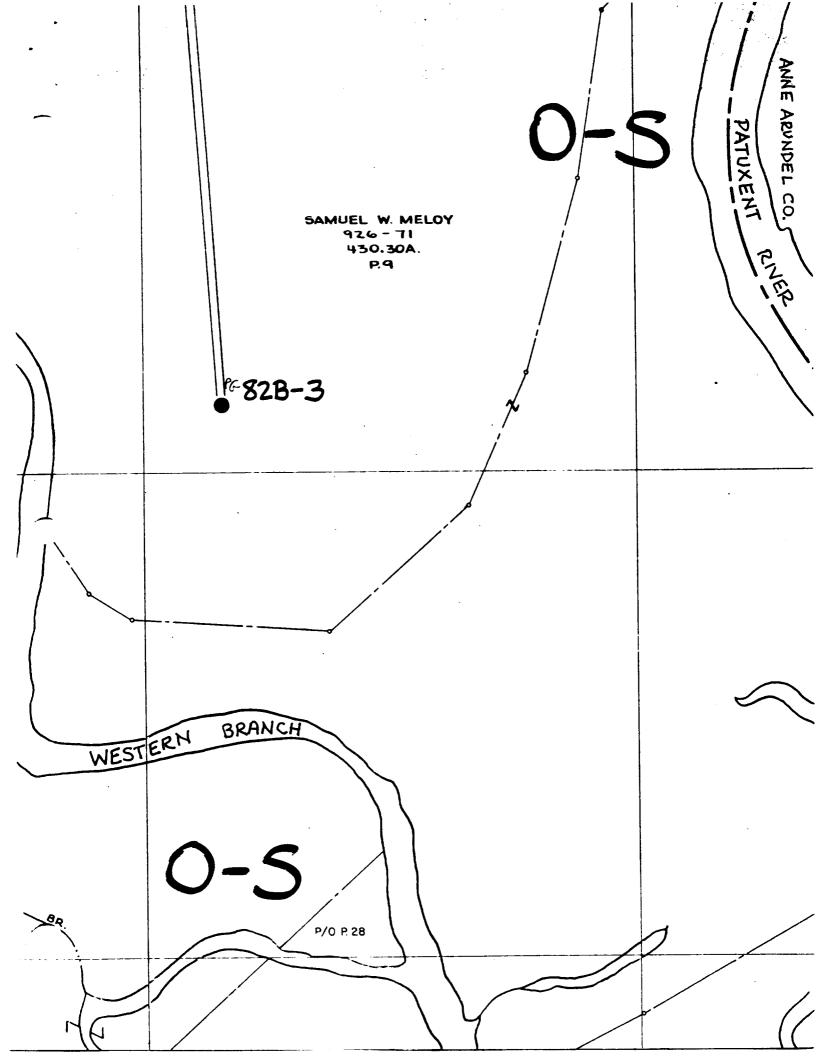
Maryland Historical Trust

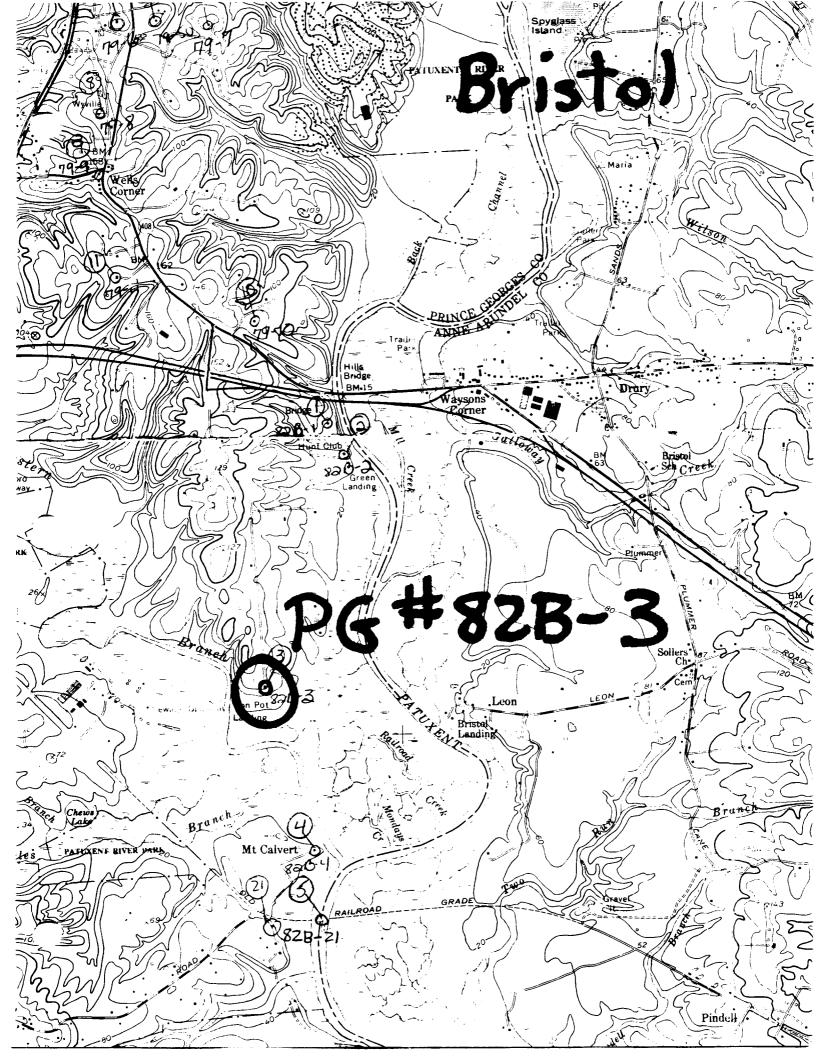
Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438







Billingsley

Susan G. Pearl December 1986 North elevation

Prince George's County

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.

P.G. #82B-3



Billingsley

Susan G. Pearl December 1986

Prince George's County

Southeast 3/4 elevation

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.



Billingsley

Susan G. Pearl December 1986

Prince George's County

Southwest 3/4 elevation

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.

P.G. #82B-3



Billingsley
Prince George's County
Susan G. Pearl
December 1986
East elevation
Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.



Billingsley

Prince George's County

Susan G. Pearl

December 1986

West parlor mantel

Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.



Billingsley
Prince George's County
Susan G. Pearl
December 1986
West parlor trim
Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY HISTORIC SITES SUMMARY SHEET

P.G. County Sur	rvey # 82B-3 Date c. 1695	
Building Name	Billingsley	
Location 6900	Green Landing Road, Upper Marlboro, Md.	
Open to Public	yes x no	

Billingsley stands in a spectacular location at the marshes of the Patuxent River. It is a one-and-one-half-story brick house, with a flush chimney at each end of the steep gable roof; the walls are laid in Flemish bond with glazed headers. The house faces north, is five bays wide, and has a central doorway in each of the north and south facades. Central peaked dormers were built onto both north and south facades early in this century, thus significantly altering the original appearance of the house.

Billingsley is almost certainly one of the oldest surviving structures in Prince George's County. Five hundred acres of Billingsley Point were conveyed in 1687 to Col. Thomas Hollyday, who became in 1695 Chief Justice of the Prince George's County Court; he built the brick house at Billingsley at approximately this time, lived there until his death in 1703, and was buried near the house. His son, James Hollyday, acquired additional adjoining land and received a new patent for Billingsley. In 1740 he sold the whole tract (over 1000 acres) to Dr. James Weems; the house and adjoining 300 acres remained in the Weems: family for 100 years until it was sold by James Weems' greatgranddaughter in 1841. Since that time it has been the home of several prominent Upper Marlboro families. Although significantly altered, it has great significance because it represents some of the earliest domestic architecture in Prince George's County.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST P.G. 82B-3

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME		
HISTORIC		
AND/OR COMMON	,	
2 LOCATION.		
STREET & NUMBER 6900 Green Landin	ng Road	
	vicinity of Patuxe	
STATE Maryland	P.	G
3 CLASSIFICATION		
CATEGORY DISTRICT BUILDING(S) STRUCTURE SITE OBJECT OWNERSHIP PUBLIC PRIVATE BOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITION IN PROCESS BEING CONSIDERED	STATUS X_OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE YES: RESTRICTED YES: UNRESTRICTED X_NO	PRESENT USE _AGRICULTUREMUSEUMCOMMERCIALPARKEDUCATIONAL XPRIVATE RESIDENCENTERTAINMENTRELIGIOUSGOVERNMENTSCIENTIFICINDUSTRIALTRANSPORTATIONMILITARYOTHER
4 OWNER OF PROPERTY NAME Mr. and Mrs. Samuel W.H STREET & NUMBER 6900 Green Landing Road	. Meloy	Telephone #: 627-3698
CITY, TOWN	VICINITY OF	STATE, zip code Maryland 20870
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. P.G. COUNTY CO		Liber #: 926 Folio #: 71
STREET & NUMBER Main Street		
City.town Upper Marlboro		STATE Maryland
6 REPRESENTATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS	
TITLE HABS (Library of Congress) and P.G. H	Historic Sites Inventory
DATE 1974		_STATE _XCOUNTY _LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Calvert Mansion,	4811 Riverdale	e Rd.
CITY.TOWN Riverdale, Maryhand	20840	STATE

CONDITION

EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

__UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

__ORIGINAL SITE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Billingsley stands in a spectacular location at the marshes of the Patuxent River. It is a one-and-one-half story brick house, with gable roof and a flush chimney at each gable end; the walls are laid in Flemish bond, with glazed headers. The house faces north, is five bays wide, and has a central doorway in each of the north and south facades. There are segmental relieving arches over the windows, and a string course at loft level across each gable end. The interior plan has a central hallway, with two parlors on each side.

Billingsley has been significantly altered in this century, most noticeably by the addition on both north and south facades of a central peaked gable. Two dormers have been added on both north and south slopes of the roof. On the south (river) facade, the earth has been excavated away, revealing the full depth of the basement foundation and allowing walk-in entry on grade level; the south basement windows have been rebuilt. A one-story two-bay brick addition has been built on to the west end of the house, and a porch, with deck above, frames the lower level south entrance.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	HECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC 1400-1499 1500-1599 1700-1799	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORICARCHEOLOGY-HISTORICAGRICULTURE X_ARCHITECTUREART	COMMUNITY PLANNING :CONSERVATIONECONOMICSEDUCATION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY	RELIGION
1800-1899 1900-	COMMERCECOMMUNICATIONS	ENGINEERINGEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENTINDUSTRYINVENTION	MUSICPHILOSOPHYPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	THEATERTRANSPORTATIONOTHER(SPECIFY) X local history

SPECIFIC DATES circa 1695

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Billingsley Point, a 700 acre tract in the fork of the Patuxent River and the Western Branch, was patented in 1662 to John Billingsley. Five hundred acres were conveyed in 1687 to Col. Thomas Hollyday, who, upon the establishment of Prince George's County, became Chief Justice of the Prince George's County Court until his death in 1703.2 He lived at Billingsley Point, probably in the original form of the present structure, until his death, and was buried near the house. His son, James Hollyday, after confirming his legal title to the land by Act of Assembly in 1724, acquired additional adjoining land and received a new patent for Billingsley, of 1069 acres. 4 In 1740, he sold the whole tract to Dr. James Weems, reserving to himself and his heirs the graveyard where his father was buried. The Weems family lived at Billingsley for 100 years, until it sold by James Weems' great-granddaughter, Mary Weems Mullikin, and her husband John Beans Mullikin. Mary Mullikin's father, Nathaniel Chapman Weems, had owned Billingsley at the time of the 1798 federal tax assessment, at which time it was described as "a single story brick dwelling house, 52 x 32, with kitchen under the same". 7 Many members of the Weems family were interred at Billingsley, but although the traditional location of the burial ground is known, no gravestones are now visible.

After 1841, several short term owners dwelt at Billingsley, including Dr. Richard K. Osbourn of Upper Marlboro. The Traband family held the property for over 40 years, and sold it in 1917 to Arthur N. Meloy, whose son is the present owner.

Because of extensive modern alterations, it is impossible to examine the original interior fabric of the house without destructive CONTINUE ON SEPAR ET IF NECESSARY (see continuation sheet)

Billingsley P.G. 82B-3

8) Significance (continued)

investigation; the general shape and brickwork together with the documentary evidence, however, strongly indicate that the present structure in its original form was the home of Col. Thomas Hollyday, and therefore place its period of construction in the last decade of the 17th century. As such, it may be the oldest structure in Prince George's County, and is if great historical and architectural significance.

- 1. Patent: #5:160
- 2. P.G. County Deed: I:628; Acts of Assembly 1724, Archives 38:339.
- 3. " Will: #1:19
- 4. Patent: IL#A:755
- 5. P.G. County Deed: Y:223
- 6. " JBB#1:501
- 7. Federal Direct Tax, Prince George's County, 1798

PF:82B-3

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

P.G.C. Wills: BoxW, #48a; T#1:170; WAM#1:232

P.G.C.Deeds: E:57; I:628; E:35; I:183; Y:223,307; NN:408; II#2:388; AB#9:232,233; JBB#1:501; EWB#1:241; HB#9:5,346;

128:115; 830:203; 926:68,71.

Patents: #5:160; #6:237; P.G. Chancery: AB#2:248. CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

MOGEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Susan G. Pearl Project Co-ordinator

ORGANIZATION DATE

P.G. County Historical & Cultural Trust March 1980

STREET & NUMBER

Calvert Mansion, 4811 Riverdale Road

CITY OR TOWN STATE Riverdale. Md. 20840

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

CHAIN OF TITLE

	the different system of the purpose of the system of the s
Billingsley	P.G. 82B-3
926:71 27 Mar 1947 Deed	Matilda W. Duvall to Samuel W.H. and Frances E. Meloy, same conveyed on same date by Meloy to Duvall
926:68 27 Mar 1947 Deed	Samuel W.H. and Frances E. Meloy to Matilda W. Duvall, same land conveyed to Samuel Meloy by Arthur N. and Grace L. Meloy
830:203 4 June 1946 Deed	Arthur Nourse Meloy and Grace Louise Meloy to Samuel W.H. Meloy, 260.3 acres of Billingsley (+ 170 acres marshland)
128:115 3 Dec 1917 Deed	Charles Jr. and Albert R. Traband to Arthur Nourse Meloy and Grace Louise Meloy, 260.3 acres Billingsley (+ 170 acres marshland)
WAM#1:232 18 April 1911 Will	Testator, Charles Traband, Sr.: to son Charles Traband Jr., rest, residue and remainder of my estate, real, personal and mixed
HB14:346 8 Feb 1879 Deed	John and Emily Traband to Charles Traband, their one-half interest in 300 acres of Billingsley
HB#9:5 18 Apr 1874 Deed	C.C. Magruder and Samuel B. Hance (by decree, Equity #749 & 751, appointed trustees to sell land of Dr. Richard K. Osbourn, deceased) to John H. Traband and Charles Traband, 300 acres Billingsley
EWB#1:241 28 June 1855 Deed	Benjamin B. and Mary E. Hodges to Richard K. Osbourn, 233 7/8 acres plus 65 acres Billingsley
JBB#1:501 2 June 1841 Deed	John Beanes Mullikin and Mary Weems Mullikin to Benjamin B. Hodges, 233 7/8 plus $65\frac{1}{2}$ acres Billingsley
AB#9:232 19 Feb 1835 Deed	Cornelia Weems to John B. Mullikin, all legal right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) Billingsle
AB#9: 233 19 Feb 1835 Deed	Dr. Nathaniel C. Weems to John B. Mullikin, all his right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley
AB#9:244 20 Feb 1835 Deed	John Brookes & A.H. Boteler (for Philip Weems) to John B. Mullikin, all Philip Weems' right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley

AB#9:166 3 Dec 1830 Deed	Joseph H. Wilson and wife Amelia Violetta Weems Wilson to John B. Mullikin, all their right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley
AB#7:321 9 Oct 1832 Deed	William L. Weems to John B. Mullikin, all his right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley
AB#2:248 16 July 1834 Chancery	John amd Mary Weems Mullikin apply to Court for division of property of Nathaniel C. Weems, deceased; John Mullikin elects to by at valuation placed by commission
T#1:345 4 Aug 179.4 Will	Testator, Amelia (widow of William Lock) Weems, confirms will of husband William Lock Weems
II#2:388 2 May 1791 Deed	Amelia Weems, widow, to son Nathaniel C. Weems one moiety of Billingsley, $609\frac{1}{2}$ acres; the half distant from dwelling house, i.e., northern part
T#1:170 15 Aug 1783 Will	Testator, William Lock Weems; to son Nathaniel C. Weems, (contingent on his good behavior and on decision of his mother, Amelia Weems) all lands in Prince George's County
Box W, #48a 22 Feb 1786 Will	Testator, James Weems: to son William Lock Weems, all lands in Prince George's County (James Weems died in 1781, will not probated until 1786)
NN:408 13 Nov 1755 Deed	James Weems to son William Lock Weems, 530 acres of Billingsley, including house (whole tract 1069 acres.
Y:223 17 May 1740 Deed (repeated Y:307, 18 May 174	James Hollyday to James Weems, 1069 acres Billings ley, reserving for himself & heirs 30 sq.ft. grave-yard near southmost point, used by Mames Hollyday and ancestors
IL#A:750 15 May 1729 Patent	To James Hollyday, resurvey of Billingsley, in- cluding contiguous vacant land, total 1069 acres
I:628 29 April 1725 Deed	John Jordan (son of Margaret Jordan, sister of George Billingsley) to James Hollyday, son and devisee of Thomas Hollyday, deceased; 500 acres Billingsley, thus executing Margaret Jordan's previous agreement to sell Billingsley to Thomas Hollyday, enabled by Act of Assembly 1724

Archives Md. 38:339 6 Oct 1724 Act of Assembly

Confirms to James Hollyday, 500 acres of Billingsley, original deed of release 8 Aug 1687 to Thomas Hollyday by three sisters (Margaret, Elizabeth and Mourning) of George Billingsley, his devisees

#1:19 20 Peb 1702/3 Will Testator, Thomas Hollyday; to son, James Hollyday "the Plantation I now live upon called Billingsley Point . ."

E:57 21 Dec 1681 Will Testator, George Billingsley; to sister, Margaret, land Billingsley Point 500 acres, or upon her death, to other two sisters, Elizabeth and Mourning, and heirs (200 acres to Hearne)

#6:237 18 Aug 1663 Patent Second patent to Henry, George and John Billingsley, sons of Maj. John Billingsley, 700 acres originally patented to John Billingsley as Billingsley Point, now known as Our Legacy

#5:160 15 Aug 1662 Patent To John Billingsley, 700 acres Billingsley Point, due to him for the transportation of 14 servants in the year 1650

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM for the NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

	AME COMMON:								
-	AND/OR HISTORIC:								
	Billingsley								
12. L	OCATION				<u></u>	<u> </u>			
	STREET AND NUMBER								
-	CITY OR TOWN:								
	Upper Marlboro								
r	STATE				ce George's				
	Maryland			PLIN	<u> </u>				
3. (CLASSIFICATION	T			67.4746	ACCESSIBLE			
	CATEGORY (Check One)	•	OWNERSHIP		STATUS	TO THE PUBL			
}		Public	Public Acquisit	ion:	Occupied	Yes:			
	☐ District (M) Building ☐ Site ☐ Structure	Private	☐ In Pro	C0 5 5	☐ Unaccupied	Unrestricted			
	Object	Both	☐ Being	Considered	Preservation world in progress	No.			
					The progress	<u> </u>			
	PRESENT USE (Check One or !	fore sa Appropriate)							
		overnment [] Park	_	Tronsportation	Comments			
		ndustriol 🖁	Private Resid	ence [Other (Specify)				
		ilitory	Religious						
		jus eum [Scientific						
l Ia	OWNER OF PROPERTY				<u> </u>				
	ONNER'S NAME:								
	Meloy								
ì	STREET AND NUMBER:								
ì				STATE					
•	CITY OR TOWN:			Mary	land	l l			
,	Upper Marli	counties							
5.	LOCATION OF LEGAL DES	DEEDS, ETC:			. <u> </u>				
	Prince Geo:	rge's Coun	ty Courth	ouse					
	STREET AND NUMBER:								
	CITY OR TOWN:			STATE					
	Upper Marl	boro			yland				
	Title Reference	of Current	Deed (E	ook & Po	[· #):				
3.	REPRESENTATION IN EXT	STING SURVEYS							
نطست	The state of the s	merican Bu	ildings	Survev					
			Federa	Stote	Caunty	Locol			
	DATE OF SURVEY: 193	BECORDS:	1 00010			·			
	1								
	Library of	Congress							
	STREET AND NUMBER:								
	Library of BYREET AND NUMBER: 10 First S			STATE					

٠	DESCRIPTION	
		(Check One)
1	CONDITION	Poir Deteriorated
1		(Check One)
ŀ	DECO	Maltered (Check One)
1	DESCRIBE THE PR	ESENT AD ORIGINAL (II known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE
		THE REPEARANCE

The house is a one story, A-roofed, brick building with flush gable end chimneys and laid-up Flemish bond with glazed headers. The five bay facade has had a central porch tower added. The tall basement has segmental relieving arches over the windows. The main floor windows have a simolar treatment. They are 9/9 double hung sash, with wide board frames set flush with the brick walls. There is a plain boxed cornice.

The gable ends have two loft windows. At the level of the loft floor, there is a string course across the gable end. Above the ridge, the chimneys taper to narrower stacks.

A gabled porch tower has been added on the facade.

It has a steeply pitched roof and round arch over the door.

A brick addition has been made on the west end.

ERIOD (Check One or More ee A	☐ 16th Century	18th Century	20th Century					
15th Century	17th Century	19th Century						
ECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)								
Abor iginal Prehistoric Historic Agriculture Architecture Art Commerce Conservation	ER One or More se Appropri	Political Religion/Philosophy Science Sculpture Social/Humanitarian Theater Transportation	Urban Planning Other (Specify)					
TATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE		ı						

7.	MAJOR	BIBLIOGI	RAPHICAL F	EFERE	NCES		•					2.7.8		
-														
1														
- \														
10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA														
T	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES													
1	DEFIN	DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY							OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES					
	CORNER	PRNER LATITUDE LONGITUDE				R		ATITUOE		LONGITUDE				
		Degrees M	inutes Second		s Minutes		1		Minutes		 			
- {	NW	•			0 4			0	,	Seconds •	Degrees	MINUTES,	Seconds	
	NE	•	, .	•	о ,	•					l			
	SE	۰			o , .	•		1						
L	SW	۰			о ,		1				1	~		
	APPROX	MATE AC	REAGE OF NO	MINATE	PROPE	RTY:								
:	7	T.									-			
,	Acrea	age Ju	stifica	ttion:									j	
!				•									ļ	
													- 1	
Į	_													
	_													
	_													
						•								
					-2									
11		PREPAR						·						
NAME AND TITLE:														
Christopher Owens, Park Historian														
											DATE			
1	M-NC										124	DEPT	.1974	
1		AND NUM												
	8787	Geor	gia Ave	nue										
	CITY OR	TOWN:					١	STATE	_	_				
لببر	Silv	er Sp	ring				$_{\perp}$		Maryl	and				
12	Je+ = +	-a T.ia	ison Of	ficer	Pour	i 0w•	1	Offic	a IIaa	Only	١		ſ	
L	Jean	e nra	13011 01	TTCEL	1167.			CLLIC	- 038	Chity				
	,	Sianif	icance	of th	ie n	roner	ŧν	· ie•						
	Ι,	_					_						į	
	1	Na	tional [State		Local	L	J					l	
	1		•										I	
	1												1	
	1												i	
		Signat	ure										j	
	1	cranac	. W.L.C										}	

Form 10-445 (5/62)

IL STATE Md. HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY PG COUNTY VICINITY #69 TOWN STREET NO. 2 miles south Md. 4 on private MAME Billing sley road. Near Iron Pot Landing 1720-30 ORIGINAL OWNER WCCMS STYLE ORIGINAL USE Private dwell was Queen Anne ARCHITECT PRESENT OWNER Doctor Malloy BUILDER PRESENT USE Private dwell 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE WALL CONSTRUCTION NO. OF STORIES

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC

Completely ruined a Queen Anne style house. Now appears to be a mid 1930's country estate.

First floor sunken.

End fire place.

Small extension on south side.

Excell. location

Cement walls, tile floor.

Brick pediment broken into roof in front.

No longer: worthy of note.

J.C. Wilfing, JR - Agrit 30, 1969 - " PAB. C. 1680, No.

Hill - I port

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered

Interior

Exterior

6. LOCATION MAP (Plon Optional)

7. PHOTOGRAPH
9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER

8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)
INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

Billingley
Bowie, 200,468,469
Earle

Rinn, Survey, p57

DATE OF RECORD

md N. Cap 18 Plennig mep # 127

CHAIN OF TITLE

Bi	llingsley P	.G. 82B-3
27	6:71 Mar 1947 ed	Matilda W. Duvall to Samuel W.H. and Frances E. Meloy, same conveyed on same date by Meloy to Duvall
27	6:68 Mar 1947 ed	Samuel W.H. and Frances E. Meloy to Matilda W. Duvall, same land conveyed to Samuel Meloy by Arthur N. and Grace L. Meloy
4	0:203 June 1946 ed -	Arthur Nourse Meloy and Grace Louise Meloy to Samuel W.H. Meloy, 260.3 acres of Billingsley (+ 170 acres marshland)
3	8:115 Dec 1917 ed	Charles Jr. and Albert R. Traband to Arthur Nourse Meloy and Grace Louise Meloy, 260.3 acres Billingsley (+ 170 acres marshland)
18	M#1:232 3 April 1911 .ll	Testator, Charles Traband, Sr.: to son Charles Traband Jr., rest, residue and remainder of my estate, real, personal and mixed
8	814:346 Feb 1879 eed	John and Emily Traband to Charles Traband, their one-half interest in 300 acres of Billingsley
18	8#9:5 3 Apr 1874 eed	C.C. Magruder and Samuel B. Hance (by decree, Equity #749 & 751, appointed trustees to sell land of Dr. Richard K. Osbourn, deceased) to John H. Traband and Charles Traband, 300 acres Billingsley
28	VB#1:241 3 June 1855 eed	Benjamin B. and Mary E. Hodges to Richard K. Osbourn, 233 $7/8$ acres plus $65\frac{1}{2}$ acres Billingsley
2	BB#1:501 June 1841 eed	John Beanes Mullikin and Mary Weems Mullikin to Benjamin B. Hodges, 233 $7/8$ plus $65\frac{1}{2}$ acres Billingsley
19	3#9:232 9 Feb 1835 eed	Cornelia Weems to John B. Mullikin, all legal right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) Billingsley
19	3#9: 233 9 Feb 1835 eed	Dr. Nathaniel C. Weems to John B. Mullikin, all his right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley
20	B#9:244 O Feb 1835 eed	John Brookes & A.H. Boteler (for Philip Weems) to John B. Mullikin, all Philip Weems' right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley

AB#9:166 Joseph H. Wilson and wife Amelia Violetta Weems 3 Dec 1830 Wilson to John B. Mullikin, all their right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley Deed AB#7:321 William L. Weems to John B. Mullikin, all his 9 Oct 1832 right to 1/6 part of dower (296 acres) of Billingsley John amd Mary Weems Mullikin apply to Court for AB#2:248 16 July 1834 division of property of Nathaniel C. Weems, deceased; John Mullikin elects to buy at valuation Chancery placed by commission T#1:345 Testator, Amelia (widow of William Lock) Weems, confirms will of husband William Lock Weems 4 Aug 1794 Will Amelia Weems, widow, to son Nathaniel C. Weems II#2:388 one moiety of Billingsley, $609\frac{1}{2}$ acres; the half 2 May 1791 distant from dwelling house, i.e., northern part Deed T#1:170 Testator, William Lock Weems; to son Nathaniel C. Weems, (contingent on his good behavior and 15 Aug 1783 on decision of his mother, Amelia Weems) all Will lands in Prince George's County Testator, James Weems: to son William Lock Weems, Box W, #48a all lands in Prince George's County (James Weems 22 Feb 1786 died in 1781, will not probated until 1786) Will James Weems to son William Lock Weems, 530 acres NN:408 of Billingsley, including house (whole tract 13 Nov 1755 Deed 1069 acres: James Hollyday to James Weems, 1069 acres Billings-Y:223 ley, reserving for himself & heirs 30 sq.ft. grave-17 May 1740 yard near southmost point, used by Mames Hollyday Deed and ancestors (repeated Y:307, 18 May 1741) To James Hollyday, resurvey of Billingsley, in-IL#A:750 cluding contiguous varant land, total 1069 acres 15 May 1729 Patent John Jordan (son of Margaret Jordan, sister of I:628 29 April 1725 George Billingsley) to James Hollyday, son and devisee of Thomas Hollyday, deceased; 500 acres Deed Billingsley, thus executing Margaret Jordan's

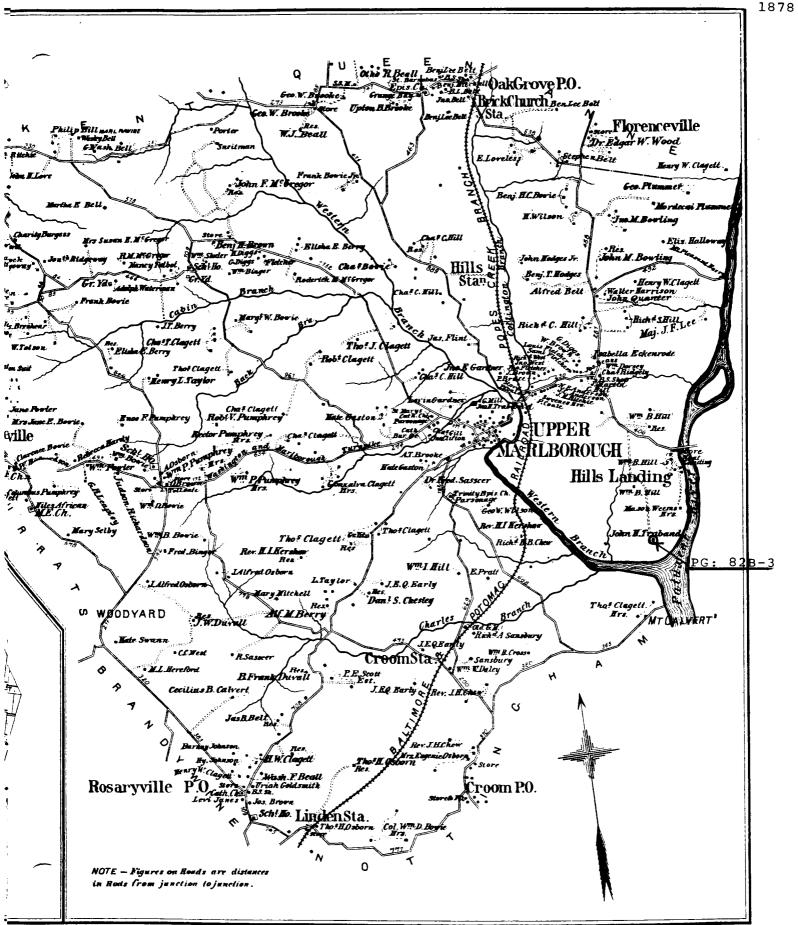
previous agreement to sell Billingsley to Thomas

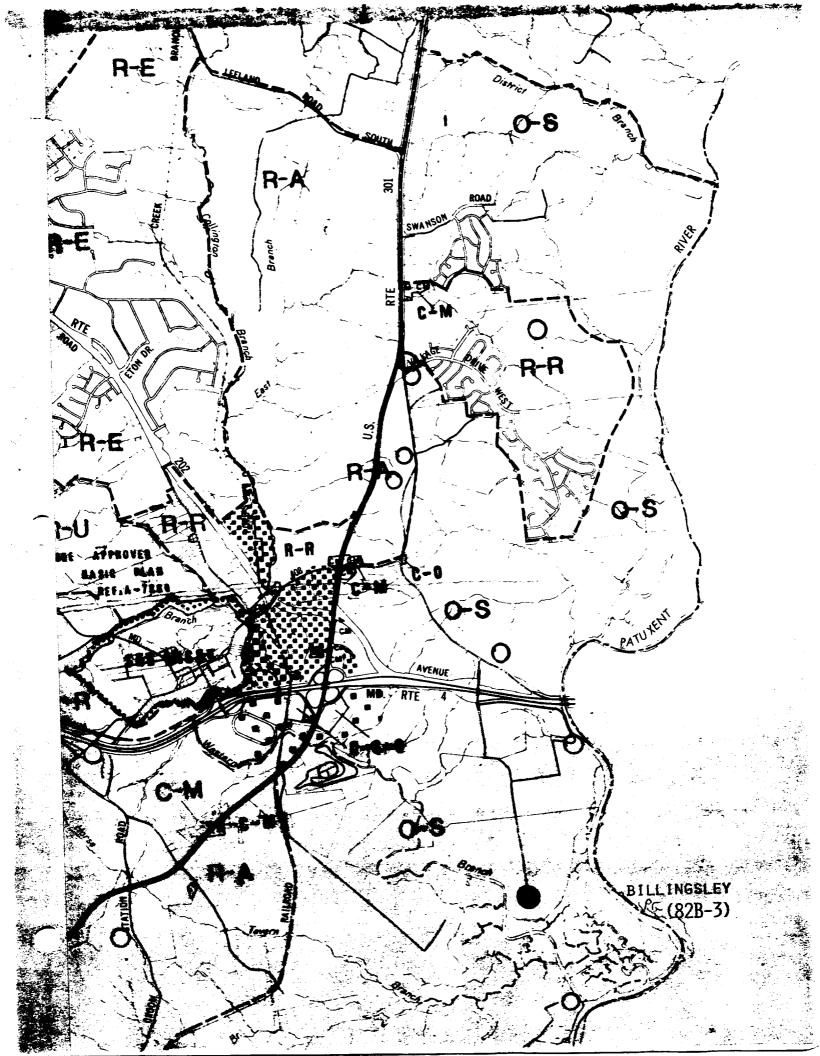
Hollyday, enabled by Act of Assembly 1724

PG:82B-3

Archives Md. 38:339 6 Oct 1724 Act of Assembly	Confirms to James Hollyday, 500 acres of Billings- ley, original deed of release 8 Aug 1687 to Thomas Hollyday by three sisters (Margaret, Elizabeth and Mourning) of George Billingsley, his devisees
#1:19 20 Feb 1702/3 Will	Testator, Thomas Hollyday; to son, James Holly-day "the Plantation I now live upon called Billingsley Point"
E:57 21 Dec 1681 Will	Testator, George Billingsley; to sister, Margaret, land Billingsley Point 500 acres, or upon her death, to other two sisters, Elizabeth and Mourning, and heirs (200 acres to Hearne)
#6:237 ⁻ 18 Aug 1663 Patent	Second patent to Henry, George and John Billings- ley, sons of Maj. John Billingsley, 700 acres originally patented to John Billingsley as Billingsley Point, now known as Our Legacy
#5:160 15 Aug.1662 Patent	To John Billingsley, 700 acres Billingsley Point, due to him for the transportation of 14 servants in the year 1650

G.M. Hopkins Atlas







NAME BILLING-SLEY

LOCATION GREEN LANDING Rd., UPPER MARLBORD, Md.

PHOTO TAKEN 9/24/74 M D WYER



86 82B-3 NAME BILLINGSLEY LOCATION GREEN LANDING Rd, UPPER MARLBORD, Md. FACADE SE

PHOTO TAKEN 9/24/74 M DWYER



NAME BILLINGSLEY

PG.828-3

LOCATION GREEN LANDING Rd.,

UPPER MARLBORD, Md.

PHOTO TAKES 9/24/74 M DWYER